## Ask the Right Questions

When "shopping" for credit -- a pawn loan, a cash loan, a credit card, etc. -- Remember:

Deal only with reputable businesses.

All Texas pawnshops and pawnshop employees must be licensed by the Office of Consumer Credit Commissioner.

Don't sign anything you don't completely understand:

#### ASK QUESTIONS.

Protect yourself and your items. Read your pawn ticket carefully.

#### Don't sign anything if it has blank spaces.

A signed contract with blank spaces could be completed as anyone wishes and it **will** be legally binding. Mark through blank spaces.

#### All agreements must be in writing.

Discuss anything related to your loan in person and get any agreement in writing. Don't lose a pawned item because you or the pawnshop forgot a telephone conversation, like an agreement to hold your item for extra time.

#### Keep all paperwork.

If you lose your pawn ticket, notify the pawnshop in writing or you may lose your pawned item. Otherwise, **anyone** who finds your pawn ticket can redeem it.

#### Shop, Shop, Shop!

Compare costs. For example: What are you eligible for? Do you need a pawn loan, an unsecured cash loan from a finance company, a bank or a credit union? "Buy" credit like you would any other purchase.

#### There is no "quick fix" for bad credit.

Only time and careful planning can restore a good solid credit record. Get **free** financial advice from non-profit credit counseling organizations such as a consumer credit counseling service.

WEBSITE: occc.texas.gov

Address: 2601 N. Lamar Blvd. Austin, TX 78705

PHONE NUMBERS: 512-936-7600

### Consumer Assistance Helpline: 800-538-1579

occc.texas.gov/consumers

### **OTHER HELPFUL NUMBERS**:

Texas Office of Attorney General: (800) 252-8011 www.texasattorneygeneral.gov

> FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION: (877) 382-4357 www.ftc.gov

Consumer Financial Protection Bureau: (855) 411-2372 www.consumerfinance.gov

## CREDIT BUREAUS:

EquiFAX (800) 252-8011 www.equifax.com

EXPERIAN (888) 397-3742 www.experian.com

Transunion (800) 888-4213 www.transunion.com



## TEXAS OFFICE OF CONSUMER CREDIT COMMISSIONER

# **PAWN FACTS**



December 2015



Have you lost your pawn ticket? Protect your pledged goods.

Have you missed the due date for your loan?

## Are your pawned items safe?

Burglary victim? Pawnbrokers can assist you.

Do you understand the rates for pawn loans?

## HAVE YOU LOST YOUR PAWN TICKET? PROTECT YOUR PLEDGED GOODS!

Unless you notify the pawnshop **in writing** that you've lost your ticket, anyone properly identifying him/herself and presenting the correct pawn ticket may redeem you item. Written lost ticket notification will require the original pledgor to redeem the pledged item in person. This notification may be by mail, and each pawnshop has a form available to its customers for this.

## HAVE YOU MISSED THE DUE DATE FOR YOUR LOAN?

You may redeem your item with associated interest up to 30 days after the due date. Sometimes, pawnbrokers may agree to "hold" an item longer for you, but agreements should be obtained in writing. Otherwise, after the last day of grace your item becomes the property of the pawnbroker. Your item may then be sold at whatever price the pawnbroker sets.

**RENEWAL.** Renewing a pawn loan creates a whole new contract, usually by only paying off the existing pawn loan. A renewal must be done in person.

**Memorandum of Extension.** A pledgor and pawnbroker may agree to extend the date a pawn loan is due. The pawnbroker will compute the charge based on the number of days the loan is extended. A written record must be made of the extension. This may be arranged by mail.

**CLOSED PAWNSHOP.** If the pawnshop is closed on the last day of grace, the time is extended to the close of business day the pawnshop is open during regular hours.

### ARE YOUR PAWNED ITEMS SAFE?

Many precautions are taken to prevent loss or theft of pledged goods. Unfortunately, this may still occasionally happen. If the pawnbroker In such cases, a pawnbroker is liable for loss or damage to pledged goods only **as described on the pawn ticket**. The pawnbroker is required to repair or replace the lost or damaged item with <u>like kind quality</u>.

**Description.** This should be detailed and accurate (serial numbers, make/model, size, color, etc.) Vague or missing descriptions may cause problems if the item is lost or damaged. Common examples of detailed information include accessories such as a remote control with a TV or a list of titles of individual CDs.

**PRICELESS ITEMS.** If an item is truly irreplaceable, consideration of its loss should be made before pawning it. Sentimental value cannot be replaced.

## BURGLARY ITEM? PAWNBROKER WILL ASSIST YOU.

Inquiries should be made by giving the pawnbroker - within 30 days - a copy of a law enforcement agency offense report which adequately describes the stolen property. If there is evidence stolen property is or was in the pawnshop, the pawnbroker will notify the law enforcement agency that originated the report withing roughly 2-3 days.

## DO YOU UNDERSTAND THE RATES FOR PAWN LOANS?

The Texas Legislature sets the maximum rates pawnshops may charge and the Office of Consumer Credit Commissioner is responsible for enforcing these rates. For example, on \$100, the charge could be \$20 per month, which is 240%

